

# Visible Learning at An Daras Trust

November 2020



An Daras Trust  
Igniting Curiosity Growing Capabilities

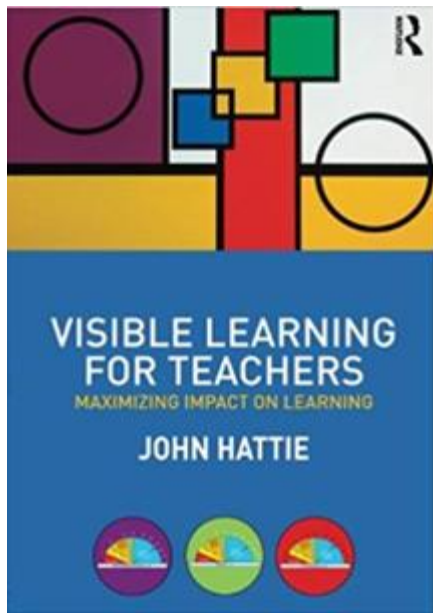
# What is Visible Learning?

In a nutshell?

Professional development for teachers and leaders that explores how evidence can be used to create innovation in the learning environment.



# John Hattie's Research



When John Hattie first began his research around performance indicators and evaluation in education, he had one simple question: **which variables have the greatest impact on student achievement?**

Reference: Hattie (2012) Visible Learning for teachers. Routledge.  
It expands further the concepts of Visible Learning practice.

# John Hattie's Research



- \* It builds a story about the power of teachers, feedback, and a model of learning and understanding.
- \* The research involves many millions of students and represents the largest ever evidence based research into what actually works in schools to improve learning.

Reference: Hattie (2018). Routledge.

A synthesis of the influences on achievement in school-aged students.



About Meta<sup>x</sup>



[View All Influences](#)



[Influence Glossary](#)



[Frequently Asked Questions](#)

### Reference:

[https://www.visiblelearningmetax.com/research\\_methodology](https://www.visiblelearningmetax.com/research_methodology)

The Visible Learning<sup>TM</sup> research base is the culmination of Hattie's quest over the past 25 years and represents more than 1,600 meta-analyses comprising more than 96,000 studies involving more than 300 million students around the world.

The Visible Learning<sup>TM</sup> research is recognised as the world's largest evidence base on what works best in schools to improve teaching and learning and the Visible Learning<sup>TM</sup> Meta<sup>x</sup> platform, powered by the Visible Learning<sup>TM</sup> research, is now the largest global database of what works best in education.

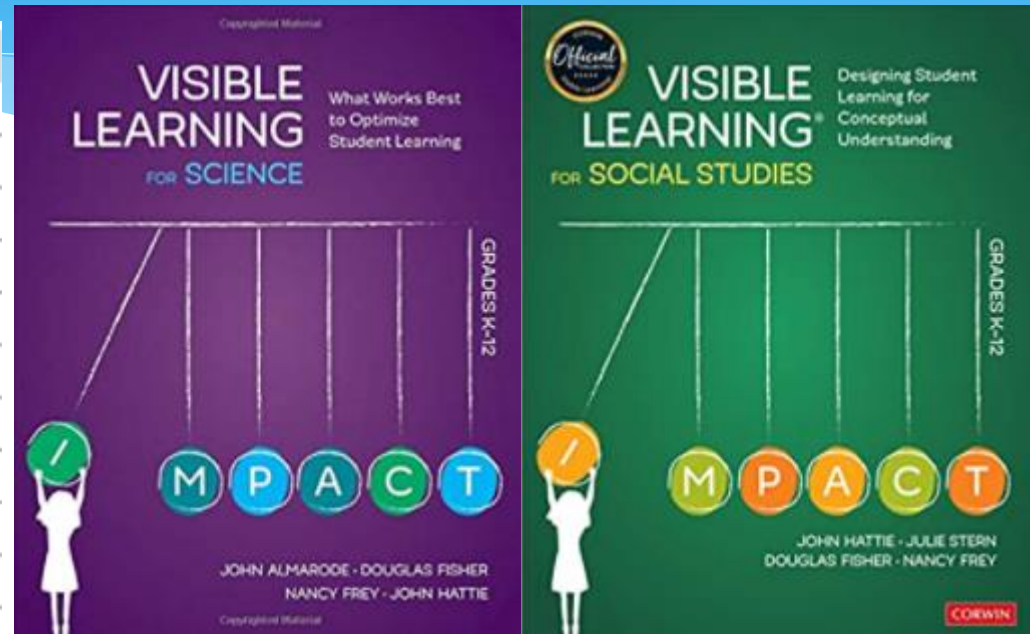


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# 250 + Influences: Learning Strategies

## Learning strategies

Deliberate practice	●	<b>0.79</b>
Effort	●	<b>0.77</b>
Imagery	●	<b>0.51</b>
Interleaved practice	●	<b>0.47</b>
Mnemonics	●	<b>0.80</b>
Note taking	●	<b>0.51</b>
Outlining and transforming	●	<b>0.66</b>
Practice testing	●	<b>0.46</b>
Record keeping	●	<b>0.52</b>
Rehearsal and memorization	●	<b>0.73</b>
Spaced vs. mass practice	●	<b>0.65</b>
Strategy to integrate with prior knowledge	●	<b>0.93</b>
Study skills	●	<b>0.45</b>
Summarization	●	<b>0.74</b>
Teaching test taking and coaching	●	<b>0.30</b>
Time on task	●	<b>0.44</b>
Underlining and highlighting	●	<b>0.44</b>



Reference: <https://resources.corwin.com/vl-socialstudies>



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# Visible Learning Impact

- \* The power of the Visible Learning™ research in action lies in helping educators **understand, measure, and evaluate the impact** that they can have on student growth and achievement.
- \* Educators who understand **which practices and strategies have the greatest impact on student achievement** can make informed decisions based on evidence to maximise their time, energy, and resources.



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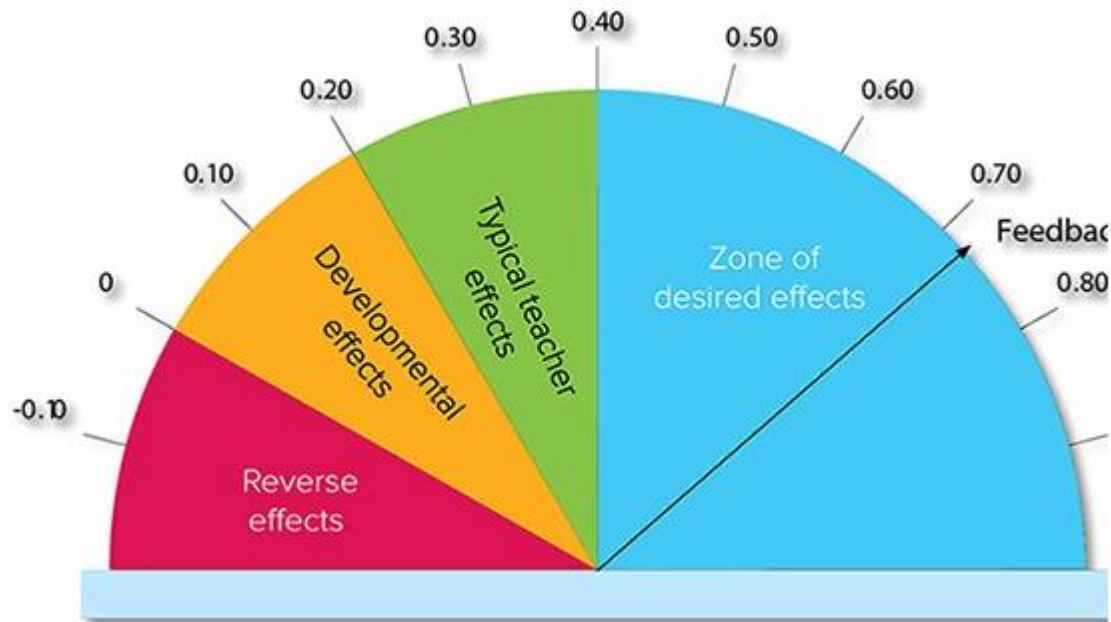
# The Effect Size

- \* John Hattie has identified more than 250 factors that influence student achievement.
- \* Hattie set about calculating a score or “effect size” for each, according to its bearing on student achievement.
- \* The average effect size of these 250 factors was 0.4, a marker that can be shown to represents an (average) year’s growth per year of schooling for a student.
- \* Any factor that has an effect size above 0.4 has an even greater positive effect on student learning.





# The Effect Size



The main task of any teacher is to promote and maximise the learning of all students.

There are some 'interventions' that work better than others for having the most impact of student outcomes.

Reference: Visible Learning Programme.

# What works best?

What works? 95% of everything we do in classrooms works.





The big picture is that Visible Learning schools do not live by hope – they know what they are doing, where they are going and how they are going to get there!



# Visible Learning Mantra

When teachers see learning through the eyes of the student and students see themselves as their own teachers.



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# THE BIG 5

1. The visible learner
2. Know thy impact
3. Inspired and passionate teaching
4. Effective feedback
5. Visible learning school

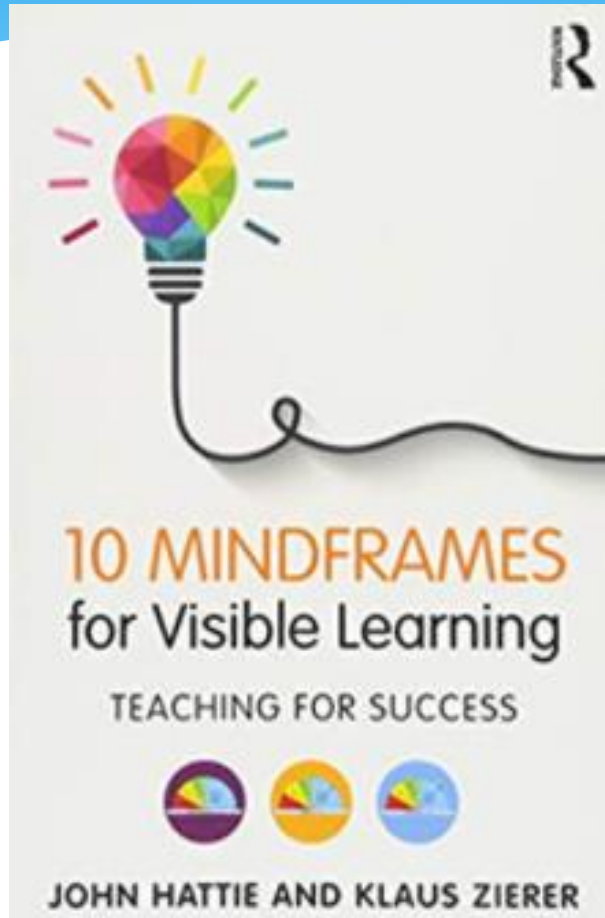


# We ask

- \* What are the major factors that influence student achievement?
- \* How can we build learners who are assessment capable?
- \* How can teachers be supported to 'Know Thy Impact'?
- \* How to give feedback that has the biggest impact on student learning
- \* How can teachers become change agents to get the best outcomes for students?



# Ten Mindframes for teachers and leaders



Reference: Hattie and Zierer (2018) 10 Mindframes for Visible Learning (Routledge)

## Impact

- \* I am an evaluator of my impact on student learning
- \* I see assessment as informing my impact and next steps
- \* I collaborate with my peers and my students about my conceptions of progress and my impact

## Change and Challenge

- \* I am a change agent and believe all students can improve
- \* I strive for challenge and not merely “doing your best”

## Learning Focus

- \* I give and help students understand feedback and I interpret and act on feedback given to me
- \* I engage in as much dialogue as monologue
- \* I explicitly inform students what successful impact looks like from the outset
- \* I build relationships and trust so that learning can occur in a place where it is safe to make mistakes and learn from others
- \* I focus on learning and the language of learning





# Learner Dispositions

An Daras School Examples:



Curious Clive



Reflective Ralph



Self-aware Sophie



Resilient Tenacity  
Tom

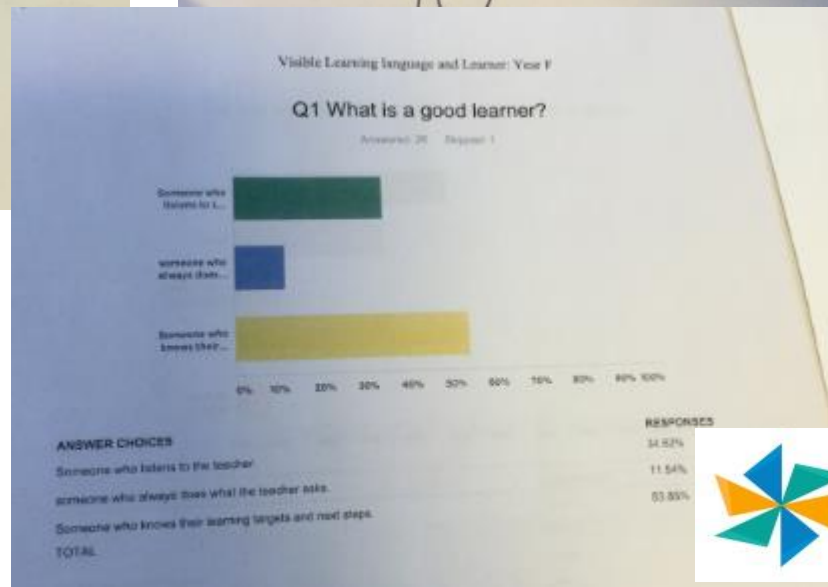
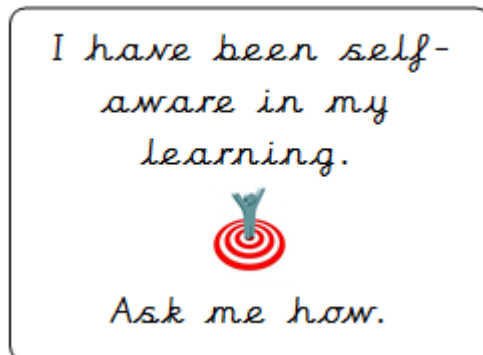
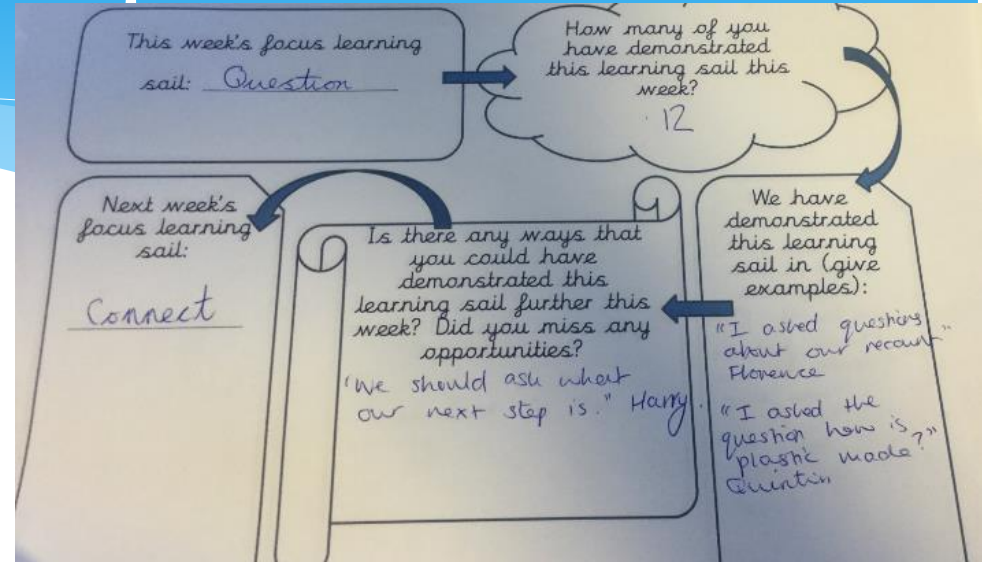
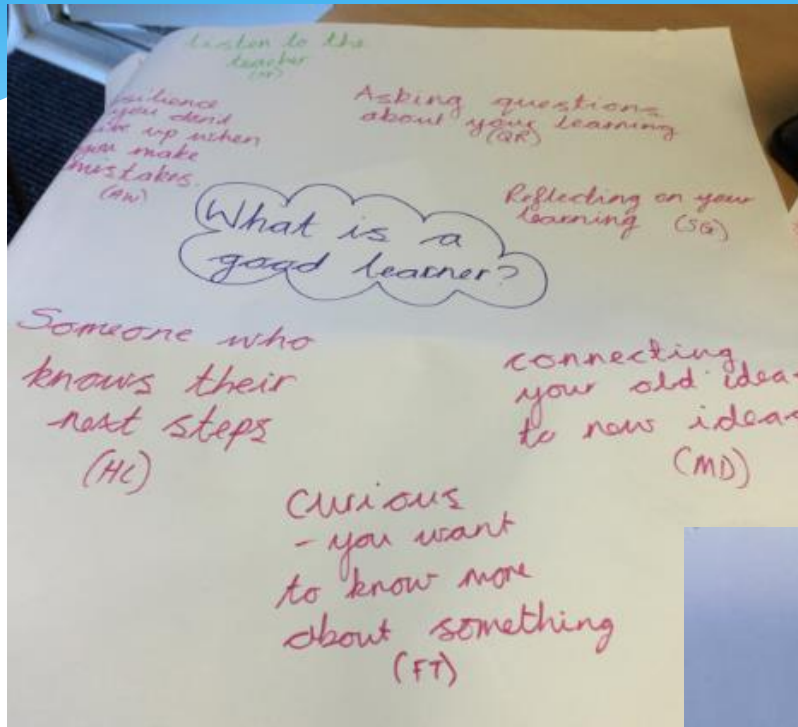


Connecting Connie



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# Learner Dispositions



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# Learner Dispositions

### Respectfulness

Eleanor shared her Kind Sweets and her Generous crisps with her dad.

Thoughtful

Caring

Compassionate

Helpful

Considerate

### Responsibility

Teamwork

Listening

Understanding

Collaborating

Imitation

Independence

Empathy

Eleanor got ready for bed the first time she was asked to.

### Resilience

Managing distractions

Persistence

Absorption

Noticing

Eleanor

Set down and completed her homework which took her 40 mins and did not give up when it became tricky.

### Reflectiveness

Remembering

Planning

Revising

Meta-learning

Classifying

Summarising

Eleanor knew we had to be at school extra early so she got her school things ready the night before and got dressed without being asked.

## Building Learning Powers!!

### Resourcefulness

Capitalising

Questioning

Reasoning

Imagining

Making Links

Showing Curiosity

Eleanor wanted to know which country was the biggest, which continent was the biggest and how tall a Sunflower could grow. We researched this on the internet to find the answers.

What Learning Powers have I shown at home and school this week?

### TRUST

Trusting means  
Trusting people with secrets  
and trusting people to help you  
by Luke

Trust means -  
You can trust anyone to  
keep something for a while  
or to look after something  
by Mele

Persistence means  
never give up and keep  
on going.

Trust means that you  
can give something personal  
and you can get  
them back.  
Owen

### TRUST - PSHE

Trust means someone else  
has a secret and will  
keep it.  
perseverance means never giving up  
Lara

Trust Means  
You can count on  
your friend to be  
there when you  
need them.  
Amelia

Trust means that  
you can trust someone with  
something it is a task.  
Perseverance means that you  
don't give up and keep going.  
Emily

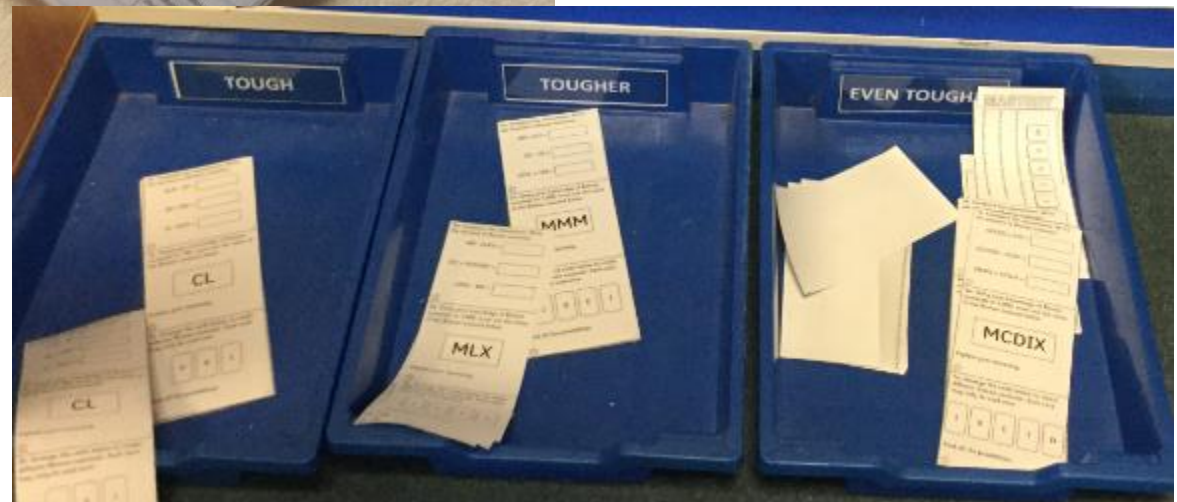
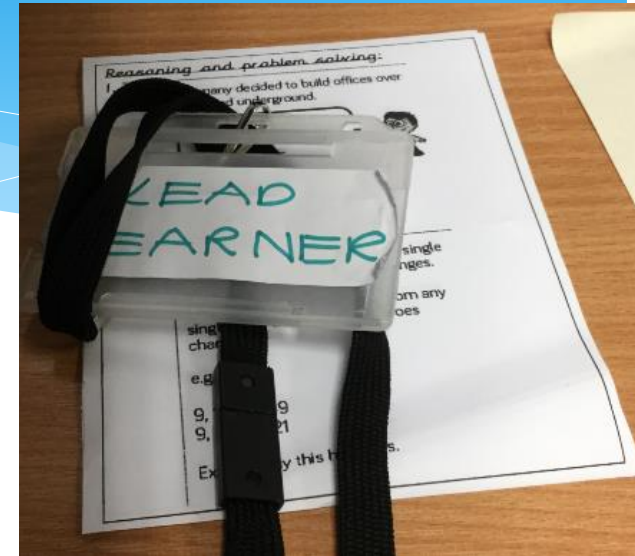
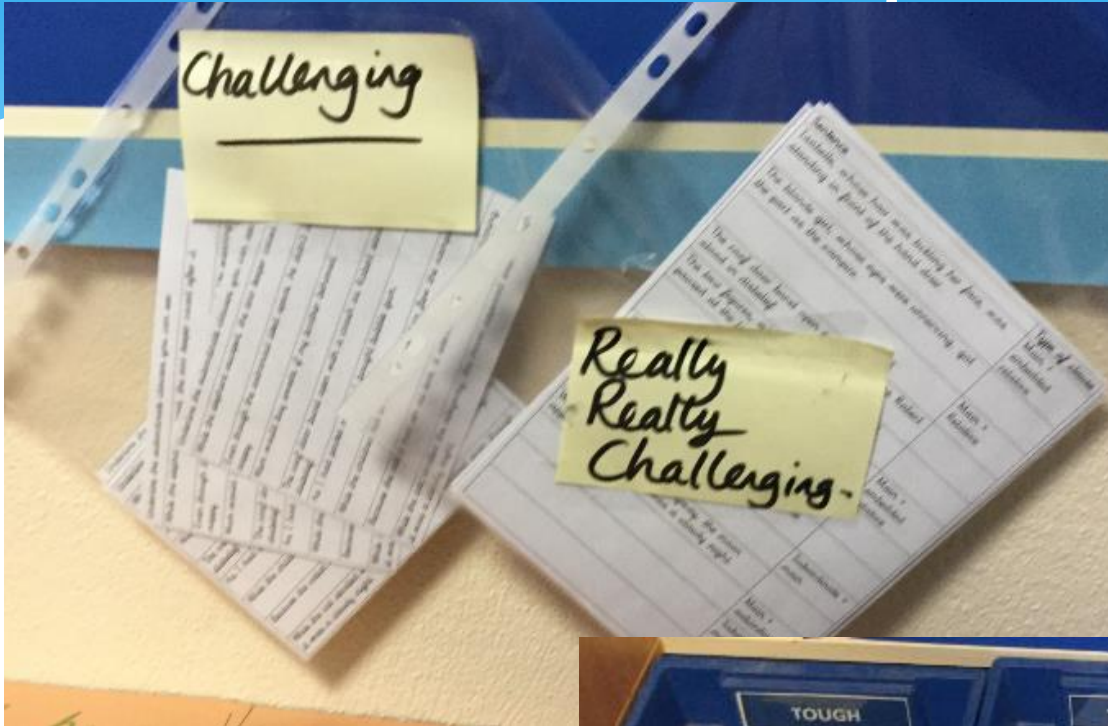
Trust means that  
you can trust someone  
to keep something for you  
and not let it go.  
Lara

Trust means that if  
you give your friend a  
10 Pound note he won't steal it.  
Ella

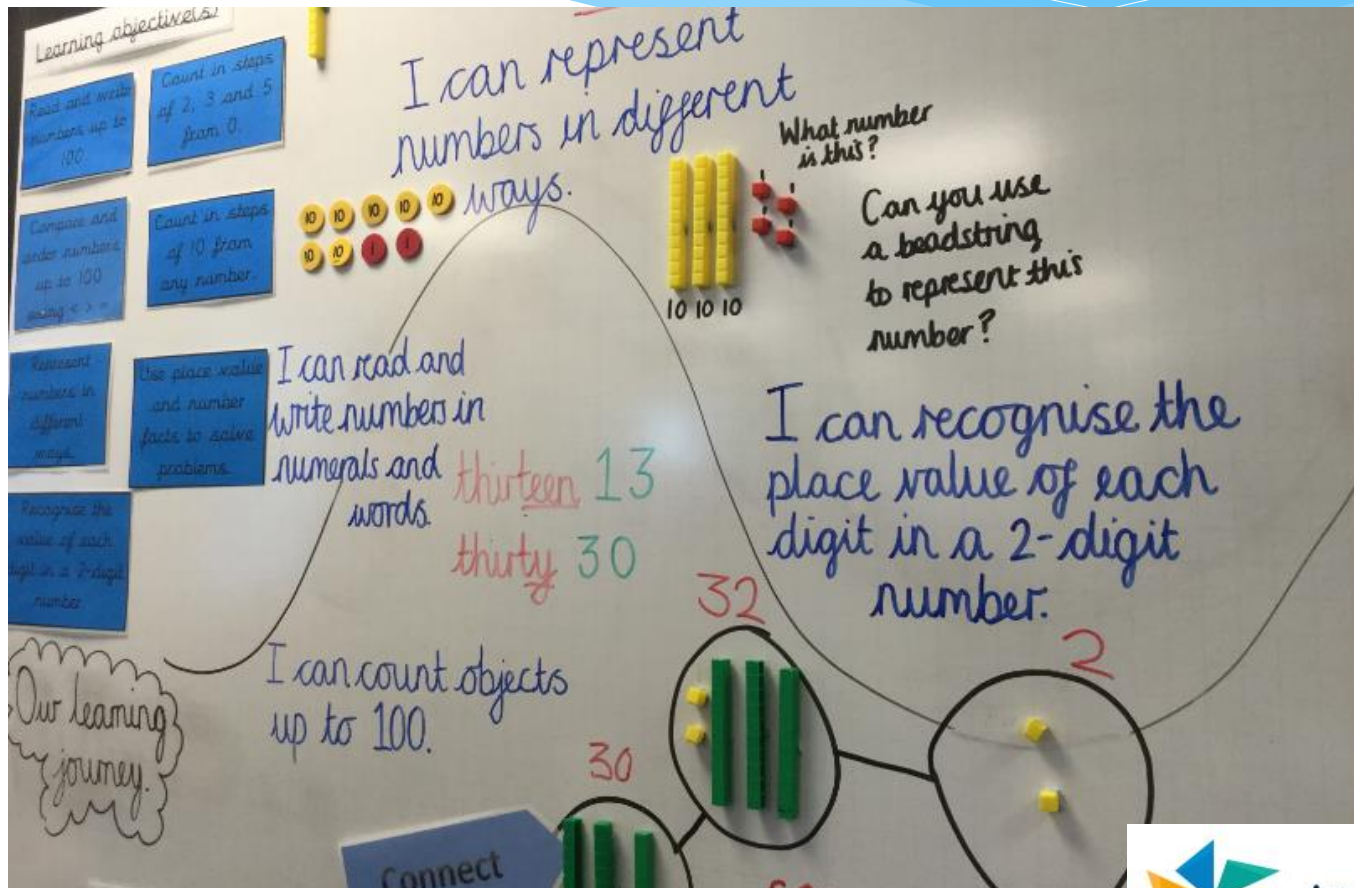
Trust means if  
I'm lonely in the playground  
my best friends will come over  
and play maybe line tag or  
something with me.



# Assessment Capable Learner



# Assessment Capable Learners: talk about their progress



# Assessment Capable Learners: talk about their progress

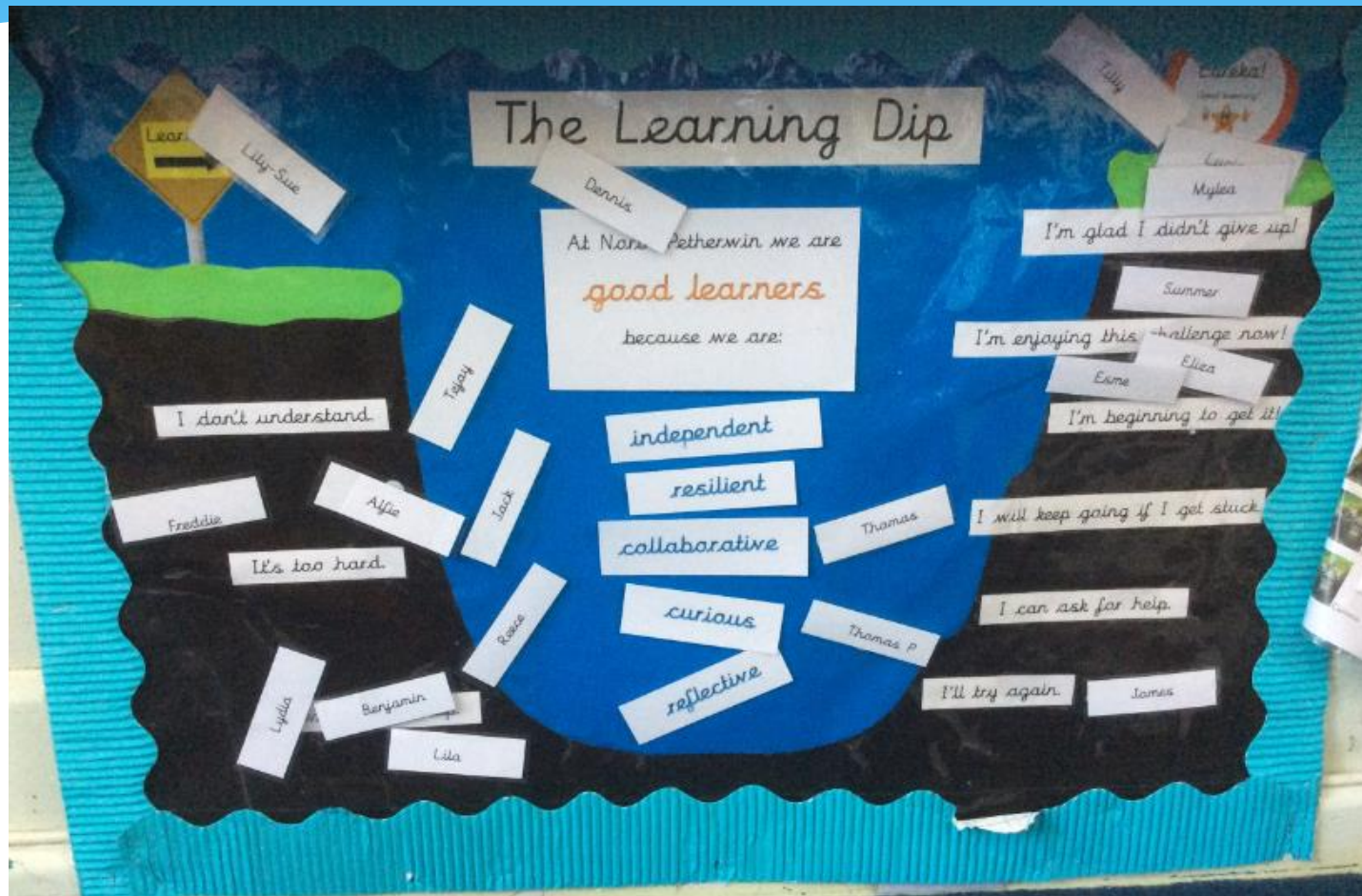
Learning Authors	Focus:	Familiar	Cross Curricular Writing-	Co Constructed Success Criteria
Success Criteria			Prove it	Self/ Peer Assessment
To use fronted adverbials, placing the comma correctly.			I used the fronted adverbials in 4 <sup>th</sup> Voice, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Voice and 2 <sup>nd</sup> Voice. After that, then... ✓✓	
To use inverted commas for speech.			I used them a lot when the people were speaking	✓✓✓ ✓✓✓
To use paragraphs to break up our writing.			I used the paragraphs in the 1 <sup>st</sup> Voice and the 2 <sup>nd</sup> Voice. ✓	✓✓ ✓
To use every sentence structure			I don't think used this...	✓ ✓✓
To write with neat, cursive handwriting.			I always write in neat, cursive handwriting.	✓✓✓ ✓✓
ed Forward: What helped you to learn best during learning?			The <del>more</del> music because it made me think about my work.	
ed Forward: What will be your next steps?			I think it will be 'Voy Sentence structure, paragraphs and spelling	
edback: What does your teacher think your next steps are?			Correct use of paragraphs spelling	





# Learning Process




Illustration by one of our An Daras Schools



Reference: From the Learning Pit by James Nottingham (2007, 2010, 2017)

# Learning Process: Planning Learning

Unit Planning Y5/6 Science Planning - Evolution

**Key Learning Intention for Unit:**  
To be able to understand and explain inheritance. To be able to understand and explain evolution

**I can explain the scientific concept of inheritance.**  
I can identify inherited characteristics that are passed on from parent to offspring.  
I can explain how inherited characteristics can lead to variation.  
*all animals*  
*changed the original activity*  
*made this concept very visual*

**I can identify how animals and plants are adapted to suit their environment in different ways in the context of environmental variation.**  
I can demonstrate understanding of the scientific meaning of adaptation.  
I can understand that adaptations are mutations.  
I can identify adaptive traits.  
*Ch struggled with the idea of mutations not being bad!*  
*excellent knowledge by all - fish, camels, polar bears*

**I can identify the key ideas of the theory of evolution.**  
I can demonstrate understanding of how ideas about evolution developed over time.  
I can explain the terms adaptation, evolution and natural selection.  
*all understand terms*  
*Adapted & changed at their own pace*

**I can identify evidence for evolution from fossil records.**  
I can examine fossil evidence.  
I can explain how a living thing has evolved over time.  
*lots of questioning needed*

**I can understand how human beings have evolved.**  
I can identify adaptive traits in humans as a species.  
I can describe the known stages of human evolution.  
I can compare modern humans with members of the same genus and family.  
*Ch were shocked at the number of stages*  
*lots of Qs needed to encourage comparative - hand shape etc*

**I can explain how adaptations can result in both advantages and disadvantages.**  
I can explain how human intervention affects evolution.  
I can understand that some living things have acquired more adaptive traits than others.  
I can identify advantages and disadvantages of specific interventions.  
I can explain how humans have created new varieties of living things through selective breeding.  
I can demonstrate understanding of the issues raised by human intervention in the evolutionary process.

**Independent application opportunities:**  
Investigations





# Feedback is evidence about

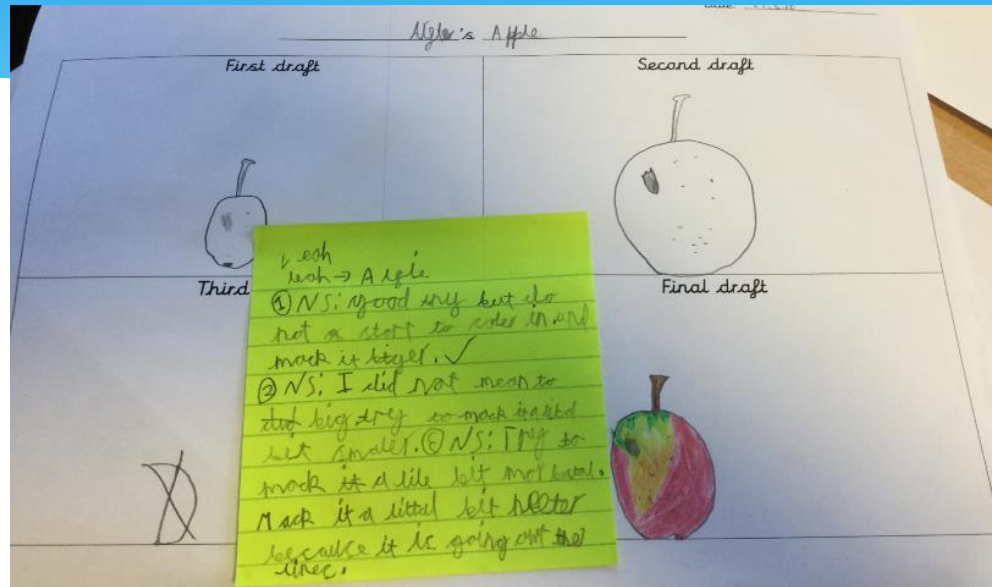
Where am I going?

How am I going?

Where to next?



# Effective Feedback



# Profile within Schools



*“I feel that the greatest impact has been on **pupil attitudes** towards their learning. Pupils are able to **talk confidently about their learning** using a shared language of learning. Pupils can **talk about what they have learned, what they need to do to improve and most importantly how they are going to improve.** They are able to articulate their next steps and know what to do if they need support.”*

*Jo Callow, Deputy CEO and Executive Headteacher*





*“Throughout the schools there is a **real buzz around learning**. Visitors to the school frequently commend pupils on how clearly they are able to **discuss their learning**. This has enabled parents to become more engaged in their children's learning as **children are talking about learning at home** and are **taking responsibility for continuing their learning at home**. ”*

*Jo Callow, Deputy CEO and Executive Headteacher*



**“My role as a Headteacher is to evaluate the effect our teachers are having on their pupils – Know thy Impact. It is important that data is used to inform learning.**

**Calculating Effect Sizes using our raw scores I was able to see the pupil’s progress as groups or individuals over different time points. Having an effect size progress measure allows us then to target our interventions and thus get the best from our precious time as teachers and leaders.”**

Jon Phillpotts, Headteacher, North Petherwin and Werrington



“We try to create a school that welcomes errors and **sees mistakes as being part of the journey to good learning.**”

Each classroom has a **learning pit** and pupils are encouraged to put themselves in it when they are struggling. The visual representation has served many purposes especially allowing reluctant children to admit they can't do something and to see that they aren't alone”

Jon Phillpotts, Headteacher, North Petherwin and Werrington



“Our Foundation children have discovered that their time spent in school **is a time for ‘learning’ rather than ‘doing’.**

Introducing elements such as ‘The Learning Pit’ and our school ‘Learning Powers’ has meant that our **pupils are beginning to understand the process of learning and how they can each become better ‘learners’.**

**Visible Learning has helped empower our pupils.”**

Kelly Moore, EYFS Teacher, St Stephen Community Academy





“Having introduced clear learning intentions and success criteria from Foundation, we have found that the children have a better understanding of what they are learning and how to achieve it. **Children can verbalise** what their next steps are and are always striving to improve.”

“We have a clear focus on mistakes as tools for learning and as a result of this, **the children are more willing to take risks and challenge themselves within their learning.**”

Sarah Jones, EYFS Teacher, Windmill Hill Academy



# Partner School Status 2019



Reference: <https://www.visiblelearning.com/content/visible-learning-school-awards-register>

The list recognises and celebrates those schools that have been awarded as Visible Learning Schools, **acknowledging their exemplary practice in developing visible learners** and their implementation of Visible Learning principles across their community of learners.



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# Partner School Status 2019



## Level 2: Visible Learning<sup>plus</sup> Partner School

### Requirements

Your school must have met the requirements for Level 1 and have submitted a case study detailing how it has implemented the Visible Learning<sup>plus</sup> programme. You must have completed the Foundation Series, submitted a case study and agreed to host a school visit.

### Benefits of Visible Learning<sup>plus</sup> Partner School Status

- Formal recognition that the school has made a commitment to implementing the Visible Learning<sup>plus</sup> principles
- Signals that the school is on track to become a Certified School, should it wish to
- Opportunity to use the Visible Learning<sup>plus</sup> Partner School logo on the school's website and letterhead
- An opportunity to celebrate and recognise the efforts of teachers and school leaders through sharing experiences of Visible Learning<sup>plus</sup> principles via publication of the school case study on the Visible Learning<sup>plus</sup> website.
- Inclusion in the Visible Learning<sup>plus</sup> online registry of Partner and Affiliate schools.

Reference: <https://www.visiblelearning.com/content/visible-learning-school-awards-register>

# Partner School Status 2019



## Partner Schools

• The An Daras Multi Academy Trust, UK	October 2019
• Buerup Skole, Jyderup, Denmark	September 2019
• Firhøjskolen, Føllenslev, Denmark	September 2019
• Gørlev Skole, ørlev, Denmark	September 2019
• Skolen på Herredsåsen, Kalundborg, Denmark	September 2019
• Hvidebækskolen, Jerslev Sj, Denmark	September 2019
• Høng Skole, Høng, Denmark	September 2019
• Kathøj og Svallerup, Kalundborg, Denmark	September 2019
• Nyrupskolen, Kalundborg, Denmark	September 2019
• Rynkevang Skole, Kalundborg, Denmark	September 2019
• Specialcenter Sigrid Undset, Kalundborg, Denmark	September 2019
• Svebølle Skole, Svebølle, Denmark	September 2019
• Tømmerup Skole, Kalundborg, Denmark	September 2019

Reference: <https://www.visiblelearning.com/content/visible-learning-school-awards-register>



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# Partner School Status 2019

Wendy Delf, Visible Learning Consultant, leading the An Daras Trust training shared:

*“I am delighted that the An Daras Trust has been recognised by Osiris Educational and Corwin Press for their success in achieving Visible Learning Plus Partner School. The schools have invested time, energy and investment in providing all staff with quality professional development over the last three years, which has provided opportunities to challenge thinking, collaboration in learning across the Trust and now celebration on achieving their award”.*



# An Daras Trust: Platform

- \* Eden Conference Presentation: Autumn 2019
- \* National Webinar: September 2020
- \* World Summit/Conference: March 2021
- \* Ongoing external links nationally

